

## Impact of modernization on women empowerment in Pakistan: A study of Multan and Dera ghazi khan

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### Abstract

The purpose of this study is to understand the impact of modernization on women empowerment in Pakistan: A Study of Multan and Dera Ghazi Khan. Quantitative research method was using conduct this research paper. A Total of (N=100) women are chosen as participants from different area and organizations of Multan and Dera Ghazi Khan. Majority of the participants belong to Working Class. The objective of the study is to explore the impact modernization on women empowerment, the factors that contribute in modernization, to measure the impacts of modernization on empowerment, to analyse the role of Media to empower women, and elevate the status of women in south Punjab and its impacts on participation of Women in decision making, family support of get education, self-esteemed of women in south Punjab, awareness about women rights in south Punjab. To explore the level of participation of women in politics, barriers of women empowerment electronic media on women empowerment. The universe of the present study was the Dera Ghazi Khan city and the population were 18 to 60 years old women and status. In this study purposive Random sampling were used. The data was collected through the interview schedule. It was suggested that to betterment of the women through modernization.

**Keywords:** women, modernization, empowerment, experiences

### Introduction

Cultural change and also societal improvement happen primarily as a result of design breakthroughs, category turmoil, and also politics motion. Each societal sourcing is inside and also at the mercy of this impact on of any nationwide category construction, any regional situation, as well as a worldwide technique of says and also marketplaces. The world-system perspective take care says and also nationwide companies as positioned in a global capitalist nexus having a scale of job matching in order to its onstituent parts-core, periphery, and also semiperiphery. So, absolutely no major societal change arises outside of the earth situation. As a result, to understand this assignments and also status of women or even alterations inside construction from the family, for example, it is necessary to look at monetary improvement and also politics change which in turn are affected by regional and also worldwide innovations. Once we should discover inside dialogue of women's occupation, this structural determinants of category location, express legitimate insurance plan, improvement strategy, and also world-market variances get together in order to shape this pace and also beat of women's integration inside labor force and also their particular entry to monetary methods (Chiro, 1983).

### Discussing this Standing of Muslim Women of all ages

Which women's legitimate status and also societal jobs usually are more painful with Muslim countries compared to any place else is a typical see. The approved purpose of women with Islamic theology and also law is normally asserted as a major determinant of women's status. Women of all ages usually are perceived as wives or girlfriends and also mother, and also sexuality segregation is normal, and also occasionally legitimately needed. While monetary supply

may be the responsibility of guys, women must marry and also reproduce in order to acquire status. Men, unlike women, possess the unilateral proper of divorce process; a female can work and also vacation only with all the published concur of her guy mother or father; family reverance and also good name, or even this adverse effect of waste, rest almost all intensely when this execute of women. Over the Shari'a, Islam dictates these legitimate and also institutional safeguards of reverance, in so doing justifying and also reinforcing this segregation of society as outlined by sexual intercourse. Muslim societies usually are seen as a higher-than-average libido, higher-than-average mortality, and also speedy premiums of inhabitant's expansion. That established fact which era at union has an effect on libido. Since just lately for the reason that past due 1980s, typically thirty four percentages of all brides to be with Muslim countries were being underneath thirty years of age, and also women with Muslim international locations weary typically 6 kids.

Muslim societies, like many others, have illusions in relation to immutable sexuality differences. We have a quite strong contention that girls are wide and varied beings—different frequently that means poor with legitimate status and also protection under the law which in turn beeps up societal obstacles in order to women's accomplishment. Inside the world of education and learning and also occupation, it's not only considered that girls do not need a similar passions as guys all of which will as a result prevent men's routines, but also care is used to make sure they can't plan assignments thought to be wrong.

### Determining Women's Standing

Since 1980s, the topic of women in the middle Far East has been associated with the bigger problem of Islamic revival, also known as fundamentalism or even Islamism, in your

neighborhood. The increase of Islamist movements in the middle Far East has a suitable stereotypes in regards to the area, in particular the concept which Islam is ubiquitous inside way of life and also politics from the area, which custom is tenacious, that this local clergy possess the best guru, which women's status is just about everywhere lower. Just how do most of us commence to measure the status of women with Islam or even in the middle Far East? Critics and also recommends of Islam carry forcefully divergent sights around the matter. A single publisher sardonically categorised much of this novels around the status of women as that represent often "misery research" or even "dignity investigation." The previous focuses on this completely oppressive tasks of Muslim women's day-to-day lives, as you move the last option tries to show the effectiveness of women's jobs inside their people and also online communities. In any case, it's the status of women with Islam that is becoming checked out.

The impact of modernization with women was significant. Although modernization has opened up monetary opportunities in some regions, additionally it offers resulted in any drop with traditional causes of revenue for most women, these employed inside production of hand crafted and also self-made objects (Inter-American Improvement Bank, 1987). Inside the agriculture scale, this benefits of computerization and also brand new engineering on the whole has displaced smaller makers and also disturbed traditional devices of production between assignments from the two sexes inside a smaller family. Additionally, women have experienced problems with getting entry to credit history, enhanced engineering and also increased products and services. Nevertheless, these types of plans never have considered of could specific wants and also multiple purpose tasks. As a result, could productivity has normally stayed in a lower levels? In professional societies, women can't individual area. Their partners took their particular area protection under the law absent

Nations around the world which have enhanced opportunities for females and also women with education and learning and also operate with recent decades have largely achieved increased prosperity and also moderated inhabitant's expansion although limiting youngster mortality and also achieving societal progress for all. Most of these increased opportunities and also independence experienced absolutely amazing benefits. There is certainly a great too much to handle need to focus on the requirements of women and also women.

Soon after Globe War-1, a long thorough time period inside Chicken completed every time a realistic gentleman needed demand of poultry. His / her title was Kemal Ataturk. They was a person of brand new thoughts in relation to modern-day options for lifetime due to the fact he any eyesight of brand new poultry, thus this individual released modern-day values with poultry nineteenth one hundred year. They thought that in case poultry used this aged values, they'd end up being once more underneath assaulted by means of traditional western countries. As soon as this individual addressed, "if an individual don't, they're going to eat an individual." Therefore with 1920s Kemal released modernization plan with poultry. As outlined by your ex, women and men usually are identical in every discipline of lifetime. They handed the latest work for your education and learning of women. They

ordered that girl of poultry need to show up at the varsity. They furthermore ordered that girls need to throw this vote. They gave women to certainly vote. They furthermore put in place traditional western technique of Rules incorporated brand new law which polygamy was banned entirely poultry. They released brand new value of outfitting with regard to women and men. They discussed which anyone ought to be outstanding by means of his/her look. Modernization acquired a terrific and also eternal impact on Turkish country. That grew to become any developed country by means of used modern-day style of living.

Modernization is a result of steps or even pursuits taken from the men and women; it has hardly any regards having a programmed improvement from the technique. Men and women search for brand new technique or even ways to achieve their particular locates. The outcome of these locates is dependent upon this option of this methods at nationwide levels. This specific ends up with any levels of competition among modernizers, conservatives and also bystanders and also within this contest focuses of modernization may possibly change and also proceed. Modernization course of action may have to confront rounds and also regressive crises. Modernization is directly related to this contentment improvement from the whole inhabitants.

Modernization is a multidimensional strategy started by means of industrialization. Just before industrialization, society based upon traditional societal institutions. Modernization created alterations in every part of society. Modernization has both equally adverse and also good impact on society. In Pakistan, modernization has fantastic impact on youthful female. In provide situation of modernization with Pakistan, it offers adverse impact on youthful era. Women are aspect and also package in every society and also played out a crucial purpose with improvement course of action. As outlined by feminist perspective, females ought to be granted identical protection under the law in order to guys and not limited to residences. Islam can also be naturally women protection under the law which are thought to be essential for women improvement. Although it's the pattern of West which they traced each good tasks of lifetime together. They have produced women only sexual target with regards to leisure time and also drop their particular admiration. Women of all ages believe that sexual independence takes on a crucial purpose inside their improvement. Most of these adverse effects are actually identified involving Pakistani women.

The situation is based on the fact how an understandings of modernization might be felt involving spiritual and also politics online communities of Muslim societies. As a result, most of the Muslim says usually are in the center of bafflement and also ambiguity; arguments putting an emphasis on this incomplete of harmony. Pakistan can be an overall case on this dilemma. Pakistan is multiple cultural society using sturdy qualifications of colonial time period. Just before partition of India acquired two major international locations Muslims plus the Hindus. Colonial time period produced some societal alterations inside society. Of india acquired absolutely no like express using which in turn it could actually create its special cultural individuality, as there was clearly a lot of smaller and also large says. We have a sturdy romantic relationship of initial level of modernization with of india having its nationalist movement. Most of these nationalist movements were being somehow connected with

traditional representations from the society. With all the passing of your energy nationalism grew to become the most suitable slogan from the society. According to the publisher Asian societies has been greatly caused by means of autonomy of societal, cultural and also politics institutions.

Structural qualities perform a definite position along the way associated with modernization. The most impacting qualities usually are sociable mobilization structural differentiation, and also institutional construction. The actual satisfaction these ailments does not demonstrate the modern society is upon suitable path associated with modernization. These are generally needed but not enough ailments for that technique of modernization as well as modifying structure associated with national and also intercontinental relationship and also constant technique of modifying institutional structure. Modernization is the effect of steps or even endeavours used from the men and women; this has little or no relationship with the automated advancement with the program. Persons look for new approach or even approaches to obtain their location. The actual accomplishment these locations are dependent upon your option of your assets at national amount. This kind of results in some sort of competitors involving modernizers, conservatives and also bystanders and also with this contest stores associated with modernization may possibly transform and also go. Modernization course of action might have to face fertility cycles and also regressive crises. Modernization is right related to your survival advancement with the complete human population.

Early modernization theory associated with 1950/60 was related to non-Western globe, that is, the idea reviewed your move associated with traditional western norms and also beliefs as well as institutional construction. Quite a few Eastern Oriental and also Southern Asian countries usually are it is strong case in point. European norms have grown to be popular one of the men and women and also groupings likewise. Sociable transformation is happening by right having an influence on nationalities and also cultures these organizations. Traditionalism possesses thin symbolism for the vast majority of scholars. Regarding the vast majority of sociologist traditionalism is really an express by which men and women take past the way it is devoid of examining it is bad factors. These people don't get important technique towards cultures. Modernization may take position by bursting these kinds of final year cultures using analytical rationality. Modernization cannot be described as a substitute associated with cultures. There ought to be some enlightening partnership in modernization and also cultures. Ways of life need to enable men and women to attain or even look for the favorable. Inadequate with this relationship and also adaptation as outlined by traditional western norms usually are making divided personas in establishing nations around the world. The situation for those establishing nations around the world is usually to make your routine associated with modernization as outlined by their own national passions and also within their unique cultural factors. Modernization may be dealing with a substantial level of resistance on the defenders associated with cultures.

### **Theoretical Framework**

Sociological philosophy and feminist philosophy has been utilized as a theoretical model for this study. Involve Modernization Theory to check the status of women in

Pakistani society because it is still lying under transmitting process. Modernization is associated with many structural, institutional and also sociable qualities. The most important interior variables usually are culture, religious beliefs and also cultures. Women still considered as subordinate in traditional settings. She faces many barriers to bringing herself in progressive line. Although, modernization gives many ways and awareness for promote to elite class but it's only more impacted or support a man than a woman. Graph of development if checked the modernization fully supported men community, and women still suffering this gap between men and women status, rights and living patterns. Men became stronger after the modernization transformation as compare to women. For a lot of these kinds of variables us usually are taking part in encouraging position in the way of modernization and also conversely some think about these kinds of like a problem in the way. Way of life is everything, which can be socially discovered and also distributed from the users of a modern society. During this study Rostow's Development Model used for check the levels of modernization with stages of development of women status in Pakistani context. Rostow elaborated the Five different stages of development in varies sector of social and business goals. Your specific is provided with culture included in some sort of sociable heritage and also therefore may possibly reshape your culture and also create adjustments, which in turn into section of the heritage associated with making it many years. To some extent this particular reshaping and also launching adjustments in culture associated with diverse organizations established your cosmetic foundations for modernization. Arranged nationalities plus much more dealing with highly important pursuits usually are embodied within the sociable organizations with the modern society. Organizations include behaviour norms, beliefs and also ideals, and also program associated with sociable partnership. Organizations usually are among the most official and also engaging with the norms of a modern society. Just about every society contains some categories of those who reveal some complexes, which are not reveal from the rest of that modern society.

In the vast majority of Muslim organizations, modernization is recognized as seeing that something different using their company religious beliefs and also cultures. While programs associated with modern organizations demonstrate that will cultures, scientific discipline, religious beliefs, regulation, democracy, economy, marketplace, municipal modern society and also culture usually are linked with modernization. It is far better to see your relationships of most these kinds of variables using modernization. A number of the variables perform assisting position the task associated with modernization and some including old-fashioned cultures and also superstitions are viewed seeing that hurdles in the way of modernization. Sociologists furnished many theories and also states about sociable norms and also beliefs and also their impact on the task associated with advancement. Modernity or even the task associated with modernization is contradicted using tradition. In standard life style individuals make use of to accept your thoughts and also steps of these mother and father. That's why the vast majority of sociologists usually are with the check out these standard individuals generate hurdles in the way of modernization.

A good American practical theorist Parson clearly famous involving "traditional" and also "modern" organizations in

sociable theory in twentieth one hundred year. Regular sociable set ups determined by ascription and also modern sociable set ups determined by triumphs. Ascription suggests a process by which a person will get electrical power, prosperity, admiration and also position within the modern society by beginning or even because of some partnership using certain sociable course. That one particular person travels their lifetime upon these kinds of of course assets. Upon other hand in society men and women obtain your assets associated with prosperity, electrical power and also position no matter what their original liberties or even deficit of liberties. Regular course does perform some position in qualifications although modern setting encourages better sociable ability to move seeing that individual s gain or even burning their positions by their prepared steps in neuro-scientific education and learning and also professional jobs.

### Background

Feldman *et al.*, (1966) <sup>[25]</sup> explained in which modernization is the term for these sociable alterations in which produce establishments along with organizations just like these seen in advanced commercial societies. Explanations of modernization almost all tend to such as a comparable report on these types of establishments or even this operations in which many people receive becoming, urbanization, bureaucratization, politics mobilization. The different ideas of modernization differ with regards to which in turn in the operations are considered particularly salient principal, most basic, complicated. By way of example, Lerner highlights style alter, Moore along with Feldman give full attention to manual work push commitment, Hagen argues this primacy of family socialization since the organization intended for inculcating need-achievement, along with Bendix concentrates on this alterations which in turn alter this normative foundation to the legitimating of expert. 3 So, no matter the way explained, modernization actually consists of an event of sociable alter to the modernizing human population. Persons need to alter his or her style and/or his or her occupation and/or his or her prices and/or his or her loyalties. Modernization, after that, consists of common well-liked participation. The connection with contributors with modernization, plus the pre-requisites, concomitants along with penalties on this knowledge are generally small studied along with a lesser amount of realized. Rather, nearly all assertions about the connection with modernization are generally derived along with deduced coming from institutional data along with human relationships. 4 Without a doubt the item may not be excessively hyperbolic to mention in which while almost all of the sociological assertions about modernization use a unsupported claims of habits, the data are generally rarely findings of behavioural alter

Peshkin *et al.*, (1967) <sup>[24]</sup> modernizing ideology, highlighting that which you include referred to as this "values of modernization, inch preferably corresponds for you to comparable inclinations on the part of important amounts of individuals. 8 When very easy, this ques- tion of price alter gets to be an energetic difficulty. By way of example, properly intentioned "self-help" plans, along with needs for you to post one's little ones for you to educational facilities or even to invest in federal government provides may be invalidated because they require this acclaim of prices which in turn, in truth, may be an anathema for you to large sections

in the country. With regard to this modern-traditional comparison, it must be known in which adult males of countless countries include socialized with modern ways intended for thousands of many years. The actual factor between modern adult males in the previous and those in the existing is actually which the latter significantly are in the country which can be institutionalizing this method for perpetuate modernization, thus augmenting this diffusion of modern prices plus the fee of alter. Developing this machinery of with modernization in a country ensures that, over time, quite a few prices will probably be speedily developed plus the modern man may perhaps before long become the "typical" man. Before, there were likewise modern men and women, individuals who researched along with ventured within their unique job areas of practice, this also kind nevertheless is available nowadays with dominantly regular societies. At this point, while using living of modern nations, rationalization of effort along with responsiveness for you to development not almost always draw anyone because deviant such countries.

Meleis *et al.*, (1979) <sup>[27]</sup> explained in which knowledge supplies individuals with the required abilities which in turn help these to affect actiely this economical plus the politics construction of a contemporary society. The level along with magnitude of men's along with females knowledge in a contemporary society determines-to a great extent-the amount of participation inside nation's economic system. In creating, nonagricultural places, knowledge can be a most crucial variable with delivering women of all ages together with entry to the bigger various part repertoires plus the chance of energetic participation throughout the economy in the country. In the girl research of women of all ages inside employees of Islamic places, Yusuf pointed out in which among the variables which in turn makes up about low woman participation inside non-agricultural manual work push is actually low informative levels. Women knowledge is actually lagging guiding men's knowledge to all this Arabic states knowing that this likely of women of all ages is actually consequently underdeveloped along with underutilized. Here are two basic types of supplementary knowledge with Kuwait: professional along with academic. Employment supplementary knowledge is actually critical plus much more directly connected to job as compared to is actually academic knowledge. In view in the typically low woman participation charges throughout the economy, job driven knowledge is actually predominantly guy. Industrial, commercial, along with faith based plans are generally restricted to males. Young women who select to not enter in an academic supplementary college may perhaps enter in tutor education or even nursing knowledge to learn themselves intended for those two typically woman job areas of job.

Hasan (1981) <sup>[12]</sup> displayed women of all ages as a basic adviser with bringing alters with contemporary society. Likewise determine part to Pakistani women of all ages with bringing improvement with living type. Despite the fact that Islam manufactured a very comparehensive survey in the place of women of all ages with contemporary society along with set along a very precise appropriate structure with regards to legal rights along with legal rights, almost any highly effective crusade with regards to freedom commonly satisfied together with sizeable weight because of a variety of



sociological, economical, along with politics causes. The actual makes of custom, orthodoxy, along with problem becoming a member of hands from time to time together with colonial rulers did very much for you to normal water along this legal rights of equality granted by simply Islam. Beneath the British isles method launched into of India, together with very much that has been important, plenty of law along with treatment arrived to use that has been unsuited on the lifestyle along with characteristics in the folks. It really is apparent which the place of women of all ages in a country can't be out of the way from the sociocultural, politics, along with economical structure within just which they purpose. Whilst there is no skepticism in which females emancipation has become a 2010 sluggish but regular movements because the labor and birth of Pakistan, space plus the characteristics of alterations within their jobs include different through the entire country according to the characteristics in the challenges skilled by simply these owned by various subcultures, cultural groupings, along with sociable instruction. How- at any time, particular total findings concerning the course along with common tendencies this method has had might be manufactured on the basis of observation or even advised viewpoint because we have a scarcity of basic figures or even tough data about the position of women of all ages.

Shaul *et al.*, (1982) <sup>[8]</sup> displayed within their articles this position of women of all ages with municipality evaluation. In South america Town with 1975, women of all ages coming from quite a few places accepted the importance of growing this part of women of all ages with federal government. The earth Plan many people formulated contains transactions articulating this problem of women of all ages about his or her prospects for you to participate meaningfully with federal government options in which affect his or her lifestyles. Though the same politics chance of women of all ages can be a purpose contributed by simply men and women, not really all people confirms about the indications in which evaluate the same prospect. There's no country nowadays exactly where women of all ages include the same position together with adult males with every one of the major parts of lifestyle: family, health and reproduction, knowledge, operate, federal government, along with cultural term. The reduced rendering of women of all ages with national along with municipality assemblies along with inside manual work push is actually created with Kitchen table 1. Data for girls with creating places display in which inside sixties along with earlier 1970s, women of all ages were being under one- next in the manual work push, except with Ghana. Far away, women of all ages ranged coming from one-third for you to one-half in the outstanding characteristics along with strengthen the idea in which "normal" women of all ages tend not to be involved in federal government. Spouse and children thought patterns along with before federal government guidelines include generated variations with informative expenditure between individuals, specially with creating places. Generally, a smaller portion of girls sign up for college, particularly on the school levels. As outlined by the Usa Nations' survey of fellow member governing bodies since the many years 1975 for you to 1978, sloping entry to knowledge carries on.

Alavi (1988) <sup>[6]</sup> representated women support to bring change in created society. It was the choice of the Zia

administration to leave upon an entire arrangement of measures intended to undermine what little effectively existed by method for women' legitimate rights, for the sake of Islamisation (which, as the women' associations have convincingly illustrated, have no authorization in Islam) that at last stirred the women of the nation into activist activity with regards to their rights and, without a doubt, for an only augmentation of their rights. The military administration's activities, talk and promulgation produced a climate in the nation which appeared to offer permit to individual self-selected watchmen of open ethical quality, to take the "law" into their own hands and badger women. There was an extraordinary increment in assaults on women in a wide range of circumstances by one and all. This disorder with respect to narrow minded people, male chauvinists and out and out "goondas" was permitted by the powers to go ahead with exemption. Women needed to guard themselves visa vis the state as well as against threatening evil creators in the public eye on the loose. The women battled back. A brief record of the "Women' Movement in Pakistan" was given by Shahnaz Ahmad in Pakistan Pro-gressive of spring 1983 (Vol 5, No 1). A past filled with the development (concentrating for the most part on WAF) which offers a definite record of the issues that the development in general managed, is contained in a book entitled Women of Pakistan by Khawar Mumtaz and Farida Shaheed, two of the main activists of the WAF. In this article I propose to take a gander at the changing spot of women in Pakistan culture.

Francis (1991) said that two third of the work on the planet done by women, however one and only tenth abundance of the world is claimed by women. There is clearly something incorrectly here. Likewise portrayed that SADTU (South African Democratic Teachers Union) motto Empower Women, Empower Nation.

Gupta (1991) <sup>[1]</sup> When the Nazis came to power, they were gone up against by a declining conception rate. They expressed that the issue originated from the women' development. Such women' associations in view of common progressivism were despicable to the Nazis. It was trusted that the women' development was a piece of a between national Jewish intrigue to subvert the German family and in this way annihilate the German race.<sup>10</sup> The development, it guaranteed was urging women to state their monetary freedom and to disregard their fitting assignment of creating youngsters. It was spreading the ladylike conventions of pacifism, vote based system and 'realism'. By empowering contraception and premature birth thus bringing down the conception rate, it was assaulting the very presence of the German individuals. Along these lines the women's activist development joined in the BDF, was maligned as a device of the 'Jewish world intrigue' to devastate the solidarity and presence of the German individuals.

Faghfoory (1993) <sup>[10]</sup> said that modernization has huge change in itself. In years 1921-1925 agreed with Reza Khan's endeavors to solidify his energy as clergyman of war and head administrator. Amid those years, Reza Khan embraced an inviting state of mind toward the ulama. He guaranteed them of his commitment to Islam and appreciation for religious group on each open event. When he surrendered his moves to set up a republic, the ulama bolstered his struggle for the throne and legitimized his rule. They kept up that his battle to reunify the nation must be upheld in light of a

legitimate concern for Islam and Iran (be nam-e islamlyyat va lrdniyyat). In this way, they cleared his way toward the throne. 2 In re-tur, Reza Khan paid them liberally. Anita *et al.*, (2001) [17] said that viciousness against women inside of their homes is an augmentation of the subordination of women in the bigger society, strengthened by religious convictions, social standards, conventional practices, and - similar to the case in Pakistan - real laws. It is likely exacerbated by changing parts and desires which men and women are encountering coupled by the suspicion held by men of the social desire that they apply control over the activities of their women. The social structure of the family puts women in a subordinate part, as well as cultivates sexual orientation based brutality and pressure. The overall family structure - especially predominant in Pakistan where another lady moves into her spouse's home with every one of his relatives - combined with view of women' reliant parts inside of the family and in the public arena, make an environment.

**Research Methodology**

**Universe**

The particular whole world in the performing analyzes created 2 Section involving Southerly Punjab Multan Section and Dera Ghazi Khan Section. People in the carried out analyze can focus all of the females involving picked regions.

**Sample**

Trial has been a smaller portion of anything planned because agent in the total. Maintaining in view the nature involving exploration and option of the respondents, an example involving 100 respondent can selected using the Easy

**Thematic Tabulation**

**Table 1:** Themes of Tables

Questions		Yes (%)	No (%)		Total
Do you live in Joint Family System	Options	49(49%)	51(51%)		100
The behaviour of family toward them being as a Woman.	Options	<b>Good</b>	<b>Normal</b>	<b>Bad</b>	<b>Total</b>
		71(71%)	29(29%)	1(1%)	100
To giving them Equal Rights like as other male Family Members.	Options	Mostly	Sometime	Never	Total
To know about importance of their suggestion in their families.	Options	56(56%)	41(41%)	3(3%)	100
To know about their Pocket money for personal use.	Options	37(37%)	53(53%)	9(9%)	100
To know about giving the Power to take their own decisions.	Options	56(56%)	35(35%)	9(9%)	100
	Options	23(23%)	62(62%)	9(9%)	100

**Explanation of Table No. 1**

The above theme of questions reveals that many women have given equal rights from their families and they have free to take decisions of their own consent. Most of them lived in nuclear family system and having freedom to enjoy their lives. They have full autonomy in adopting new modes of life and they are spending respectful life. The impact of nuclear

Choosing strategy.

**Tool for data collection**

After understanding the test in the investigation, phase 2 has been to help define your data selection. It could be the tool in the specialist to collect your data for that review. It absolutely was in addition branded because the investigation approaches or maybe suitable tool for that number of information. Some sort of customer survey (open Ended) consisting of seventy concerns can construct intended for information selection. Meeting program process can implementing though due to the fact a number of answerers are surviving in outlying aspects of Multan Center as well as Dera Ghazi Khan region. The actual arrangement of concerns within the has been manufactured in any logical series, For starters concerns requesting the benefits of respondent as grow older, handle, schooling, to construct pleasant environment. Then step-by-step concerns can requesting on the respondent's about the impression of modernization with women empowerment.

**Techniques**

Using Semi-Structural Technique for collecting accurate data form respondents It will trying up to level best to get the true information however researcher can not say the gathered data was 100 percent accurate but it can be stated that this was reliable to draw results up to an accepted level.

**Data Analysis**

The data will analyze statistically such as averages, percentages and cross tabulations will used to present the data.

family system on women empowerment is very effective because women feel more reliable in the other members of family. Women are dependent on other member of family. Family mostly support working women in other family or domestic matters. Women feel freedom and independent in joint family. They also take decision.

**Table 2**

Questions	Options	Yes (%)	No (%)		Total
To know about visit Market.	Options	86(86%)	14(14%)		100
To explore about going alone to outside	Option	Yes	No		Total
		60(60%)	40(40)		100
To get their opinion in shopping.	Option	Mostly	Sometimes	Never	Total
		67(67%)	21(21%)	3(3%)	100
To respect to have freedom to get education in their families.	Option	Mostly	Sometimes	Never	Total
		61(61%)	33(33%)	6(6%)	100

Their opinion about changing in their lives after get education.	Options	Self Confidence 56(56%)	Awareness about rights 18(18%)	Empowerment 13(13%)	All 13 (13%)	100.0		
To know about where girls are mostly visited alone outside if question number Ninth answer is yes.	Option	University 21(21%)	Market 3(3%)	Lands 0(0%)	Friend home 4(4%)	Relatives 5(5%)	Anywhere 27(27%)	Total 100

**Explanation of Table No. 2**

The above mentioned theme elaborates that going outside on their own independent will, in especial context to field of education, shopping and other activities. They are free to go outside and visit relative’s homes. Mostly women above

thirty years are free to go outside and participate in all activities. Girls less than twenty years of age mostly are not going alone outside some of all going to attending educational purposes.

**Table 3**

Questions	Options	Yes (%)	No (%)	Total	
To respect to know boy are going to same school where girls are going to get education.		67(67%)	33(33%)	100	
To respect to know about get education from other city is allowed.	Options	Mostly 33(33%)	Sometime 37(37%)	Never 30(30%)	Total 100
To respect to know about their parent’s permission to get educated in Co-Education System.	Option	Yes 58(58%)	No 42(42%)	Total 100	
To explore girls is going to which school to get education.	Option	Government School 31(31%)	Private 14(14%)	Both 55(55%)	Total 100

**Explanation of Table No. 3**

Above mention theme shows that boys and girls are going to the same category of schools in context of same financial factor. Mostly girls are allowed to outer city forget education. In educated and modern families girls are allowed to get

education in outer city in normal activity. This ratio is equal to those families that are not allowed their females to get education to other city. Mostly families supported their girls to going to other cities for higher education.

**Table 4**

To their opinion about to take them to the hospital during sickness.	Option	Mostly 68(68%)	Sometimes 31(31%)	Never 1(1%)	Total 100
To explore their opinion about Medical Check-up during illness in which hospital.	Option	Government 10(10%)	Private 53(53%)	Both 37(37%)	Total 100
Having Personal Property on their own name.	Options	Yes (%) 30(30%)	No (%) 70(70%)	Total 100	
To their opinion for having personal Convince.	Options	Yes 8(8%)	No 92(92%)	Total 100	
To explore spending their income in daily life.	Option	Household 19(19%)	Personal 18(18%)	Both 63(63%)	Total 100
To check their saving level of income.	Option	Mostly 20(20%)	Sometimes 63(63%)	Never 17(17%)	Total 100

**Explanation of Table No. 4**

The above table shows the respondent response about to take them to the hospital during sickness, 68.0 percent respondent said that mostly they have taken to hospital during sickness, 31.0 percent respondent said that sometimes they have been taking to hospital during sickness, 1.0 percent respondent said that they never take to the hospital during sickness. If a mother has good health than she will birth a healthy baby and society will progress in healthy hands. Women good health is

very important in maintaining domestic and social works. Mostly families take their females to the doctor and preferred going for treatment to private and male doctors. Some families do not get their females for medical treatment because they have some financial and social problems. In some old traditions families to get their women to lady doctor for check-up. Healthy women are more confident and focused on doing work and empowerment factors are effect on them good way.

**Table 5**

Questions	Options	Mostly	Sometimes	Never	Total	
To their family thoughts about like to get willingness of Girls about their Marriages.		34(34%)	35(35%)	31(31%)	100	
To their family tradition about Giving Haq Mahar to Women.	Options	Yes 87(87%)	No 13(13%)	Total 100		
To their participation in Casting Vote.	Option	86(86%)	14(14%)	Total 100.0		
To their opinion about Casting Vote by force or their own well.	Option	Husband 24(24%)	Fahter 17(17%)	Own Will 59(59%)	Relatives 0(0%)	Total 100
To their opinion about their own Participation in Politics.	Option	Yes 18(18%)	No 82(82%)	Total 100		
To their opinion about Participation of women in Politics.	Option	Yes 75(75%)	No 25(25%)	Total 100		

### Explanation of Table No. 5

The above table shows the respondent response about their family thinking about women willingness about marriage, 34.0 percent respondent said that mostly their families to give importance to their willingness about marriage, 35.0 percent respondent said that sometimes their families to give importance to willingness about marriage, 31.0 percent said that never their families consider their willingness to marriages. This ratio shows the women have some rights to give their willingness about marriage. In traditional families mostly never consent about marriage matters of their females. Modern families give importance to their girls consent about marriages. Families do not supported girls in matters of love marriages and select their spouse of their own choice. In D.G Khan, mostly Sadaat, Khan, Baloch families lived and they have old traditions and very narrow-minded people, they do not like that if their girls select or show their interest in marriage. The above table shows the respondent response to giving Haq Mahr to women, 87.0 percent respondent said that yes their families giving Haq Mahr to woman, 13.0 percent respondent said that their families do not give Haq Mahr to woman. Haq Mahr is not given in all types of families. Traditional families to giving haq mahr to women are also a deviant activity. People not gave importance to this matter. Women are get exploited due to this matter. It's a woman's right from her husband's love and respect and it's significant about women empowerment is some sense.

### Conclusion

The world has entered the 21<sup>st</sup> century along with a hope of globalization-based advance of all nations and transformation in under developed or less developed nations. Modernization is the most fashionable issue particularly in third world countries. Pakistan is seems to be execution in the conflicts about the real concept of modernization. Mostly negates that kind of modernization, which resembles westernization in culture, thoughts and in socio-economic aspects. On the other hand there is one group who claim that Islamization of the society will bring modernization in the socio-economic trends of the country. There is another group who sees modernization in getting rid of from old age traditions and superstitions in the society. Majority of the young generation is of the view that economic progress along with better opportunities of employment and access to better educational facilities and health will bring modernization in the society. Survey conducted by the researcher covers all aspects of empowerment of women in traditional. According to the schedule of survey and response of people we can underline some ingredients of modernization. Majority of the educated participants of the survey is of the view that to face the challenges in empowerment and modernization there must be democracy, freedom of thought, economic progress at micro and macro level, empowerment of institutions and positive change in social setup and thinking. The survey contains all these aspects. The first part of the survey asked about available facilities in the respective areas of the participants and causes of non availability of those facilities. The main question is whether the standard of those facilities is up to mark or not. There are many schools and hospitals but with poor standards. There must be modern tools in the institutions to run them with the pace of world. To face the challenges of

modernization it is necessary to build human capital in all areas along with healthy atmosphere.

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